



COLEGIO DE LA SAGRADA
FAMILIA
Montería

ENGLISH ACTIVITY
TEACHER: SASKIA GÓMEZ

Grade: 11°
Date: MARCH 16-20

Instructions: Here I'm sending the activity to work during this week, this grammar tense is in the final evaluation so it is so important for you to study and practice it.

The activities here will be graded so you have to send them to the institutional email, which is Saskia.gomez@colsafamonteria.edu.co or you can take it to the school from 7:00 A.M to 11:00 A.M

The deadline is on Monday, March 23rd, if you have it before you can send it, too.

Past Perfect

When do you
use the PAST
PERFECT?

1. Easy! if you are telling something that happened BUT you want to refered that one thing happened FIRST than the other action, you have to use the past perfect.

Examples:

- I found out that the school had cancelled the classes for tomorrow
 - I heard the government had cancelled the classes for two weeks
2. We also use the past perfect when something Started in the past and continued up to another Action or time in the past.
This means that the past perfect can tells us 'how long' the first action happened.

LOOK THAT

First: *the school cancelled the classes*

Second: *you found out about that*

On the second example

First: *the government cancelled for two weeks*

Second: *you heard about the information*

Examples:

- when he graduated, he had been in London for six years
- On the 20th of July, I had worked for three months

He had been in London for six

WHEN

He got graduated



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3. The past perfect when we are going to talk about unreal or imaginary situations in the past. This is common in the third conditional and after the verb 'wish'

Examples:

- If I had known you were ill, I would have visited you.
- She would have passed the exam if she had studied harder.
- I wish I hadn't gone to bed so late!

So, let's review...

The past perfect is used to refer that one action happened first than the other BUT both are in PAST

It also tells you how long this first action took place in the past

It can be used to express unreal situations with possible results in the past.

Negative sentences

Examples: I had not (hadn't) driven a car before the accident.

She hadn't eaten in that restaurant before today.

Questions

Examples: had you had time to rehearse your song?

Had she eaten there before?

Time to practice!



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1. Respond to the following situations by creating the correct questions.

Example:

I didn't clean my teeth after breakfast.

Why not? Had you done it before breakfast?

I didn't watch the film.

(you | see | it | before)

Why?

I wasn't surprised by the birthday present.

(you | already | know | about | it)

Really?

I didn't know how to withdraw money from the cash machine.

(you | not do | it | before)

What a shame!

I got to the airport on time, but I missed my plane.

(you | leave | your ticket | at home)

How come?

I didn't have to do my English homework at home.

(you | write | it | at school)

Why not?

I was so sick when I went to bed!

(what | you | eat | before that)



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.....?

I got lost on my way to your place.
(Sharon | not tell | you | the way)

That's a pity.?

I saw Jane for the first time at your party last Saturday.
(you | not meet | Jane | at my previous party)

Are you sure?

2.

Mark is telling his sister Eve about his friend's garden party. Use the words from the box to complete the conversation.

never be	eat	not buy	never meet	not eat	play	not drink	not have	finish
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Eve: Did you enjoy the party?

Mark: Not at all. I to such a party before. It was a disaster.

Eve: A disaster?

Mark: Exactly. When I arrived at the party, they all the sausages. There was nothing to eat.

Eve: enough sausages for everyone?

Mark: No, they hadn't. The house was full of people I before.

Eve: So you were hungry all afternoon.

Mark: I was pretty hungry. I anything before I left home.

Eve: Did you dance?

Mark: No, I didn't. There was a DJ at the party, but after he a couple of songs, he disappeared.

Eve: What did you do then?

Mark: Fortunately, they all the wine before I came. I had two or three glasses of red wine and went home.



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Eve: Mark? You told me you anything to eat. You must have got drunk!

Mark: To tell the truth, when I the third glass, I felt a little bit dizzy.
But I am all right now. Am I not?

3. Complete the sentences with the expressions in brackets.

He couldn't go skiing, because he ill the night before. (fall)

..... off the lights before you left home? (you - switch)

The plane crashed because the engines fire. (catch)

After Sam the bank, he got into his car. (leave)

When he arrived at the office, everyone gone. (be)

..... anything to eat before you fed him? (the dog - have)

By the time Joseph returned home Sarah to get in touch with him several times. (try)

Why me before you refused their offer? (you - call)

I was so sad because Jill somewhere in Spain. (disappear)

What with the computer before you called the technician? (you - do)



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Past perfect continuous

Go to the next links to understand the past perfect continuous.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6ftNali0XJY>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PDqZkcNDrg4>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oX27ZqS5IpQ>

Time to practice!

1. The plane landed at the airport. What had these passengers been doing before it landed?

Mr. Clark - read a newspaper

Mrs. Clark - look out of the window

Julie - play with her teddy bear

Peter - learn how to use his new phone

Mr. Gregson - sleep

Mrs. Gregson - take photos

Melanie - draw pictures

Fiona and Eve - talk to each other

Ben - listen to Fiona and Eve

Miss Smith, the flight attendant - deliver food to passengers

Mr. Clark

Mrs. Clark

Julie

Peter

Mr. Gregson

Mrs. Gregson

Melanie



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Fiona and Eve

Ben

Miss Smith

2. Respond the situations by using the past perfect continuous.

Why were you so red?

Because I before we met. (jog)

Your test was absolutely correct.

Really? I for it so long. (revise)

Did you see Jane? She was so angry.

No wonder. She with her brother all day. (argue)

Bill was exhausted.

Yes, he really was. He too long. (work)

Your parents went to bed very late.

They all afternoon. (have a rest)

Why were all the players so dirty at the end of the match?

Because they in mud. (play)

Did you get in touch with Richard in time?

Not really. But I to contact him all the time. (try)

Was Grace your classmate?



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No, she wasn't. But she Class B for a year before she left. (attend)

Why were Matt and Sue so pale when they returned?

Because they in their room all their holiday. (stay)

What time did Doris get up?

She till ten o'clock. (sleep)

3. Go to the book and work on the pages 15 and 18 (exercises 1,2,3 and 5)

Have fun! You can do it!